













Traverse through KwaZulu-Natal and into the eastern Free State province crosses the Cenozoic planation surfaces of the eastern margin of South Africa and includes a unique opportunity for delegates to ascend up the Ukhahlamba-Drakensberg "Great Escarpment" via Sani Pass to the Kingdom of Lesotho, the "Roof of Africa".

This three day excursion will provide delegates with some idea of the more interesting basic geology and the geomorphological features of the southeastern continental margin of the African subcontinent, with emphasis on the latter. This region is where the late internationally known geomorphologist, Lester King (1907 - 1989), developed many of his ideas regarding slope forms (back-wearing vs. down-wearing), pedimentation vs. peneplanation, and cyclic erosion surfaces, (King, 1953). During this exursion delegates will be able to make their own minds up regarding such matters.

This excursion comprises a transect from the coastline inland to the top of the marginal Great Escarpment (the Drakensberg), some 160km inland at Sani Pass, (2875m), where the elevation averages some 3000m above sea-level, its highest point in nearly Lesotho being Thabana Ntlenyana, 3482m.

Field Trip Leader: Rodney Maud Start: King Shaka Airport Durban

End: King Shaka Airport Durban Flight to Cape Town

Dates: 5 days, Wednesday 24th to Sunday 28th August 2016

### **ITINERARY**

24-Aug-16	Wednesday	Delegates arrive at King Shaka International Airport Durban meet and greet
		and transfer to Protea Hotel Umhlanga

In: 24-Aug-16 Out: 25-Aug-	Overnight at Protea Hotel Umhlanga on a DBB Standard Room basis
16	

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25-Aug-16	Thursday	Stop 1 -	Umgeni Quarries : Dwyka Tillite	
		Stop 2 -	Carinthea Road, Umgeni; Sub-Dwyka Striated glacial pavement	
		Stop 3	Springfield: fault	
		Stop 4	Shongweni: Tilted fault blocks and African surface	
		Stop 5	Hillcrest: Laterite duricrust on African surface	
		Stop 6 -	Botha's Hill; Valley of 1000 Hills	
		Stop 7 -	Howick Falls	
		Stop 8 -	Nelson Mandela capture site	
25-26 Aug		Overnight at Nottingham Road Hotel BB Basis		
2016				
26-Aug-16	Friday	Stop 9 -	Nottingham Road: African surface	
		Stop 10	- Bergville : Drakensberg	
		Stop 11	<ul> <li>Oliviershoek: Great Escarpment and Drakensberg</li> </ul>	
		Stop 12	<ul> <li>Harrismith: Highveld (Lowered African) surface</li> </ul>	
In: 26-Aug-16 Out: 27-Aug-		Overnight at Sani Pass Hotel on a DBB basis		
16				
27-Aug-16	Saturday	Stop 13 Observe upper Karoo sediments and +-1000m of lava on road up pass,		
		and view from top of pass at 2876m elevation		
In: 27-Aug-16 Out: 28-Aug-		Overnight at Protea Hotel Umhlanga on DBB Standard Room basis		
16				
28-Aug-16	Sunday	Delegates depart from Cape Town from King Shaka International Airport		

### Meal Key

BB Bed and Breakfast
DBB Dinner, Bed and Breakfast

DBB+ Dinner, Bed and Breakfast plus one additional activity
DBB++ Dinner, Bed and Breakfast plus two additional activities

FB Full Board (includes 3 meals per day)

FB+ Full Board (includes 3 meals per day) plus one additional service
FB++ Full Board (includes 3 meals per day) plus two additional services
FI Fully Inclusive (includes all meals and local drinks), plus all activities

## **Vehicles:**

This quote is based on 15 x seater (or similar) vehicles for all overland activities and 32 x seaters (or similar) for the Airport transfers depending on availability at the time of confirmation

# MINIMUM NUMBERS 18 MAXIMUM NUMBERS 44

### **COST INCLUDES:**

- 2 Nights accommodation at Protea Hotel Umhlanga on a BB basis
- 1 Nights accommodation at Nottingham Road Hotel on a BB basis
- 1 Nights accommodation at Sani Pass Hotel on a BB basis
- 4 x Dinners
- 4x Lunch
- Transport in private touring vehicles
- Local English speaking driver on all transfers
- Handling Fee

#### **COST EXCLUDES**

- All airfares, air reservations and airport taxes
- Entrance fees not stipulated above
- All other accommodation
- All other meals not stipulated above
- All other transport
- All other sightseeing
- Personal expenses such as tips for meals, gratuities for guides & drivers, all alcoholic and other beverages, telephone calls and laundry
- Any other services not mentioned above